शासनीय *s*âs-anîya, fp. to be instructed *or* taught, by (g.); **-i-tavya,** fp. to be taught *or* prescribed; **-i-t*ri****,* m. punisher, chastiser; ruler, of (-°); instructor, teacher; **-in,** a. punishing, chastising; ruling over (-°); teaching, instructing; (***s*ấs)-us,** n. command (RV.); **-ti,** 1. f. punishment; command; 2. m. (3 sg. *used as* N2.) *the root* 1. *s*âs; **-t*rí****,* m. punisher, chastiser; ruler; teacher, instructor; ep. *of* Buddha.  
शास्त्र *s*âs-trá, n. RV., C.: command, precept; C.: instruction, advice, good counsel; rule, theory; compendium, institutes (*of any branch of learning*), code, scientific *or* canonical work, scripture; learning (*rare*): **-kâra, -k*ri*t,** m. author of a treatise; **-ga*ñg*a,** m. N. *of a* *parrot*; **-*k*akshus,** a. having authoritative works as eyes (*king*); **-*gñ*a,** a. conversant with the *S*âstras, learned; m. specialist; **-tas,** ad. according to prescribed rules; **-dar*s*ana,** n. mention in an authoritative work: ab. according to prescription; **-d*ri*sh*t*a,** pp. (seen =) mentioned *or* prescribed in the treatises, scientific, according to precept *or* rule; **-mati,** a. trained, learned; m. specialist; **-vat,** ad. according to prescribed rules; **-var*g*ita,** pp. subject to no law; **-vâda,** m. statement of the treatises; **-vâdin,** m. teacher; **-vid,** a. conversant with the *S*âstras, learned; **-‿atiga,** a. offending against the *S*âstras; **-‿adhyâpaka,** m. teacher; **-‿ananush*th*âna,** n. neglect of instructive works.

शास्त्रिन् *s*âstr-in, a. learned; m. scholar; **-îya,** a. taught in the *S*âstras, belonging to theory (opp. *practice*), theoretical: **-tva,** n. fact of being prescribed in the *S*âstras.  
शास्य *s*ấs-ya, fp. to be punished, punishable; to be controlled *or* governed.  
शाह *s*âha, n. N. *of a locality*; **i,** m.N.; **e-va,** m.N.  
शि *S*I, sharpen, v. शा *S*Â.

शि *s*-i, the i *of* nm. ac. pl. n. (gr.).

शिंशपा *s*i*ms*ápâ, f. N. *of a large and beautiful tree (Dalbergia Sissoo)*.

शिंशुमार *s*i*ms*u-mấra, m. porpoise (V.).  
शिक्य *s*ikya, n. (V., C.) carrying sling; vessel *or* scale suspended by strings.  
शिक्वन् *s*ík-van, a. [√1. *s*ak] artistic (V.); **-vas,** a. [√1. *s*ak] mighty (RV.).  
शिक्ष् 1. *S*IKSH, I. ***s*íksha** [des. *of* √1. *s*ak, wish to be able], P. attempt (V., *rare*); Â. (P.) practise, study, learn (ac., V., C.), from (ab. *or* sakâ*s*ât *with* g.); practise oneself in (lc.; C.): pr. pt. ***s*íkshamâ*n*a**, learning, m. pupil (RV.); ps. ***s*ikshyate**, be learnt: pp. ***s*ikshita**, learnt; practised (*voice*); cs. ***s*ikshaya**, P. teach (*thing*), instruct (*person*; sts. 2 ac.), to (inf.): pp. ***s*ikshita**, taught (2 ac.), instructed, in (lc., -°). **anu**, learn (ac. *of* *thing*, ab. g. *of* prs.): pp. learnt, from (-°). **â**, pp. incorr. *for* a-. **upa**, Â. (P. metr.) learn, from (ab.).

शिक्ष् 2. *S*IKSH, I. ***s*íksha** [des. *of* √2. *s*ak], wish to help (d.), aid, please (RV.); wish to give, bestow (V.); wish to present (ac.) with (in.; Br., C., *rare*); Â. enter the service of (ac.; E.). **upa**, P. attract, invite (V.); Â. enter the service of, place oneself at the disposal of (ac.; E.).

शिक्षक *s*iksh-aka, a. teaching, instructing; m. teacher; **-a*n*a,** n. instruction, in (lc.); **-a*n*îya,** fp. to be taught *anything (*ac.*).*  
शिक्षा *s*iksh-â, f. knowledge, art, skill, in (lc., -°); instruction, teaching; lesson, precept; science of grammatical elements *(one* *of the six Vedâṅgas);* T.; **-‿â*k*âra,** a. behaving according to precept; **-da*nd*a,** m. punishment as a lesson; **-pada,** n. moral precept; **-vat,** a. possessed of knowledge, learned; instructive.

शिक्षित *s*ikshita, pp. *simple* & cs. √*s*iksh; n.teaching, instruction: **-‿akshara,** a. having learnt *his* letters = reading and writing.  
शिक्षु *s*iksh-ú, a. helpful (RV.).

शिक्षेण्य *s*iksh-e*n*ya, a. instructive.  
शिखण्ड *s*ikha*nd*á, m. tuft of hair; peacock's tail: **-ka,** m.id. *(*C.*)*; **i-ketu,** m.ep. *of* Skanda.  
शिखण्डिन् *s*ikha*nd-*in, a. tufted, crested; m. peacock; N. *of a son of Drupada, born as a girl but transformed into a boy by a Yaksha, slayer of Bhîshma:* **-î,** f. peahen; N. *of S*ikha*nd*in *when a girl*.  
शिखण्डिमत् *s*ikha*nd*i-mat, a. abounding in peacocks.  
शिखर *s*ikha-ra, a. pointed; m.n. peak, summit (*of a mountain*); tree-top; pinnacle, turret; top; point (*of a tooth*); mountain of a *(back of an elephant, -°);* N.  
शिखरिन् *s*ikhar-in, a. pointed, peaked; m. mountain: ***n*-î,** f. curds with sugar and spices; *a metre*.  
शिखरिपत्त्रिन् *s*ikhari-pattrin, m. winged mountain; **i‿indra,** m. chief of mountains (ep. *of* Raivataka, comm.).  
शिखा *s*íkhâ, f. lock *or* tuft of hair (Br.*,* S.*,* C.); peacock's crest (*rare*); flame; ray (*rare*); point, tip, top; border (*of a garment*); daily interest (= -v*ri*ddhi): **-*g*a*t*a,** a. having a top-knot of a single lock (*the rest of the head being shaved*); **-dâman,** n. wreath worn on the crown; **-‿âbhara*n*a,** n. crest ornament, diadem; **-ma*n*i,** m. crest jewel: -° = pearl *or* crown of; **-mu*nd*a,** a. shaven with *the exception of a single* tuft; **-vat,** a. flaming, burning; pointed; **-v*ri*ddhi,** f. interest *growing* like a tuft of hair, daily interest.  
शिखिता *s*ikhi-tâ, f. condition of a peacock; **-di*s****,* f. Agni's quarter, south-east; **-dyut,** a. gleaming like fire; **-dhva*g*a,** m. (having a peacock as his emblem) ep. *of* Kârttikeya.  
शिखिन् *s*ikh-ín, a. wearing a tuft of hair *(*V.*,* C.*);* m. *(*C.*)* peacock (crested); fire; Agni; comet (*rare*).  
शिग्रु *s*ígru, m. N. *of a people* (pl.; RV.); *a potherb (Moringa pterygosperma; C.).*

शिङ्घ् *S*IṄGH, (smell) *only with* **upa**, kiss (*very rare*).

शिञ्ज् *S*I*ÑG*, II. Â. ***s*iṅkte** (RV., C.), utter a shrill sound, whirr, tinkle: pr. pt. ***s*i*ñg*âna** *and* ***s*i*ñg*ât**, whirring, buzzing, tinkling (C.): pp. ***s*i*ñg*ita**, trumpeting (*elephants*), tinkling (*anklets* etc.), rattling (*armour*). **â**, pp. tinkling (*anklet*).

शिञ्जा *s*i*ñg-*â, f. tinkle, jingle, whirr, buzz; bowstring: **-latâ,** f.id.; **i-ta,** pp.n. tinkle, hum, etc.  
शित् *s-*it, a. having *s* for *its* anubandha (*suffix*).

शित *s*itá, pp. *of* √1. 2. *s*â; **a,** incorr. *for* sita, white: **-tâ,** f. sharpness; **-dhâra,** a. keen-edged; **-*s*ara-*s*ata,** n.pl. hundreds of sharp arrows.  
शिति *s*iti, a. white; black; (***s*íti)-kakud,** a. white-humped (V.); **-káksha,** a. white-shouldered (V.); **-ká*nth*a,** a. white-necked (V.*, rare*); blue-necked *(*C.*);* m. *(*C.*)* peacock; ep. *of S*iva; N.: **-ka,** a. blue-necked (*peacock*); **-paksha,** a. white-winged; **-pád,** a. *(*stg.st. **-pâd,** f. **pad-î́**) white-footed (V.); **-pâda,** a.id. *(*C.*)*; **-p*ri*sh*th*á,** a. *(*V.*)* white-backed (*according to others*, black-backed); **-ratna,** n. sapphire; **-vâsas,** a. wearing a dark garment; m.ep. *of* Balarâma.

शितीकृ *s*itî-k*ri*, whet, sharpen.

शिथिर *s*ithirá, a. (V.) loose, slack, flexible; soft.  
शिथिल *s*ithilá, a. loose, slackened, unfastened, drooping; supple; unstable, tremulous; languid, feeble; careless in (lc.): **-m,** ad. tottering (*stand*): (**a**)**-tâ,** f. slackness: **-*m*** **gam** *or* **vra*g***, be neglected.  
शिथिलय *s*ithila-ya, den. P. loosen; Â. neglect: pp. **ita,** loosened, slackened, relaxed. **pari,** pp. completely relaxed.  
शिथिलसमाधि *s*ithila-samâdhi, a. having the attention relaxed, distraught.  
शिथिलाय *s*ithilâ-ya, den. become relaxed.  
शिथिलीकृ *s*ithilî-k*ri*, loosen, relax; diminish, alleviate: pp. loosened, etc.; **-bhû**, become relaxed, relax *one's* efforts; desist from (ab.).

शिनि *s*ini, m. N.

शिपि *s*ipí, m. (V., *rare*) animal *or* ray (?).  
शिपित *s*ipitá, pp. redundant (Br.).  
शिपिविष्ट *s*ipi-vish*t*á, a. id. (V.); bald *(*S.*);* m. *(*V.*,* C.*)* ep. *of* Vish*n*u;ep*. of* Rudra-*S*iva (*rare*).

शिप्रवत् *s*ípra-vat, a. full-cheeked (RV.).  
शिप्रा *s*íprâ, f. (RV.) du. cheeks: pl. visors.  
शिप्रिणीवत् *s*iprí*n*î-vat, a. full-cheeked (RV.).  
शिप्रिन् *s*ipr-ín, a. id. (RV.).

शिफा *s*íphâ, f. fibrous root (C.); stroke with a rod *(*C.*);* N. *of a river (*RV.).  
शिबि *s*ibi, m. N. *of a king noted for his generosity, who sacrificed his body to save a dove: pl. N. of a people*.

शिबिका *s*ibikâ, f. litter, palanquin; *a weapon of Kubera;* hearse.  
शिबिर *s*ibira, n. royal camp; encampment; tent *(in a camp);* m.incorr. *for* divira.  
शिम् *S*IM, IV. P. ***s*ímya**, prepare (YV., *rare*).

शिमिका *s*imikâ, f. N. *of a locality*.

शिमी *s*ím-î, = sámî, f. effort etc. (YV., *rare*); (***s*ímî**)**-vat**, a. mighty (RV.).

शिम्ब *s*imba, m. legume, pod: **-lá,** m. small pod *or a kind of flower (*RV.).  
शिम्बि *s*imbi (*or* î), f. legume, pod: **î-dhânya,** n.id.  
शिम्यु *s*ím-yu, m. pl. (strenuous, aggressive) foes (RV.); **ú,** m.N. *of a people (*RV.).  
शिर् *S*IR (= √2. *sri*), mingle: pp. **ấ*s*îrta** mixed with (in.; RV.).

शिर् *s*ir, a. (-°) harassing [√*sri*].

शिर *s*ira, m. (= *s*iras) head (*rare*).

शिरःकपाल *s*ira*h-*kapâla, n. skull; **-kapâlin,** a. carrying a skull; **-kampa,** m. shaking of the head (sts.pl.); **-kampin,** a. shaking the head; **-k*ri*ntana,** n. decapitation; ***s-kh*eda,** m.*,* ***s-kh*edana,** n.id.*;* ***h-s*â*t*aka,** n. (?) turban; **-*s*ila,** m.N. *of a fortress;* ***-s*ûla,** n. violent headache; **-*s*esha,** a. having the head *only* left; m. Râhu; **-*s*rit,** a. being at the top of (-°).  
शिरस् *s*ír-as, n. head; summit, peak, top; front, van (*of an army*); head, chief, first; N. *of the verse* 'âpo *g*yotir âpo'm*ri*tam': ***s*iro dâ,** give up *one's* (head =) life; - **dh*ri***, hold up *one's* head; - **vah,** hold *one's* head *high*, be proud; - **vartaya,** hold out *one's* head, declare oneself ready for punishment *(when an opponent has cleared himself in an ordeal);* ***s*irasâ k*ri*, grah,** *or* **dhâ,** place on the head; - **dh*ri*, bh*ri****, or* **vah,** hold *or* carry on the head; - **k*ri***, receive reverently, honour; - **gam, yâ, pra-nam, pra-*n*i-pat,** touch with *one's* head, bow down; ***s*irasi k*ri*** *or* **nidhâ,** place on *one's* head; - **sthâ,** be on the head; hang over the head of, be imminent; stand at the head of = far above (g.).